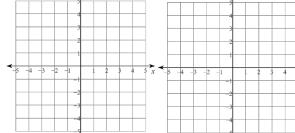
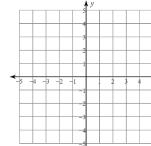
Α

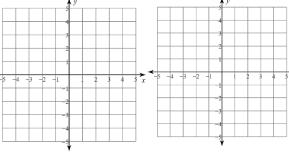


$$\frac{1}{x^2}$$

Summary:







В

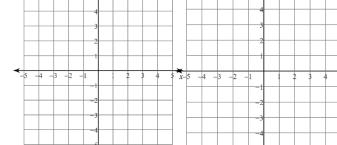


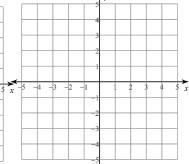


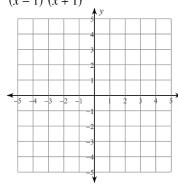
$$\frac{1}{(x-1)(x+1)}$$

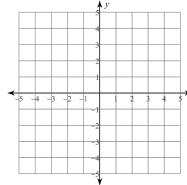
$$\frac{1}{(x-1)^2(x+1)}$$





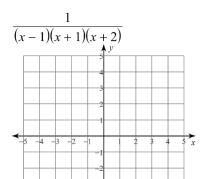




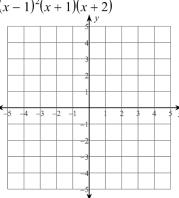


Summary:

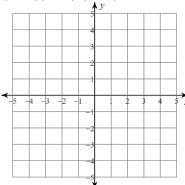
С



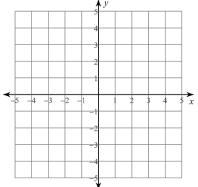
 $(x-1)^2(x+1)(x+2)$ 



 $(x-1)(x+1)^2(x+2)$ 



 $\frac{1}{(x-1)(x+1)(x+2)^2}$ 

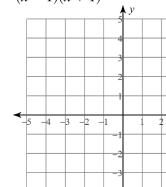


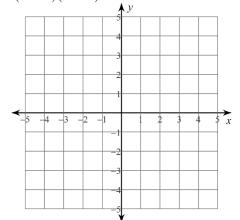
$$\frac{1}{(x-1)(x+1)} \qquad \frac{x-1}{(x-1)(x+1)}$$

$$\frac{x-1}{(x-1)(x+1)}$$

$$\frac{(x-2)^2}{(x-1)(x+1)}$$

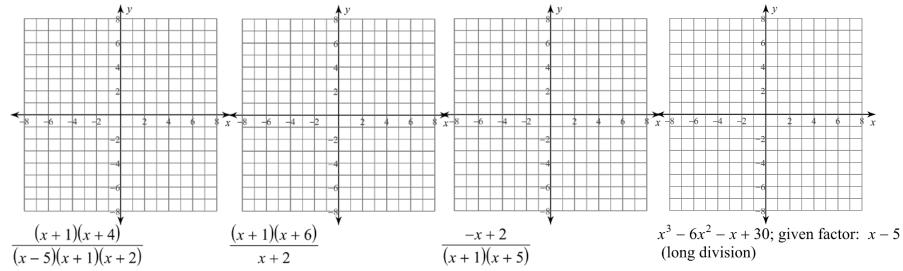
$$\frac{(x-2)(x+2)}{(x-1)(x+1)}$$





Summary:

Ε



Summary: